

X-Authentication-Warning: hepnrc.hep.net: majordom set sender to owner-p8021@hepnrc.hep.net using -f

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by hepnrc.hep.net (8.9.1/8.9.1) with ESMTP id NAA00088  
for <P8021@hepnrc.hep.net>; Mon, 7 Jun 1999 13:28:50 -0500  
(CDT)

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id LAA11082; Mon, 7 Jun 1999 11:28:09 -0700 (PDT)

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(Netscape Messaging Server 3.5) with ESMTP id AAA36A2;  
Mon, 7 Jun 1999 11:29:16 -0700

Message-ID: <375C0EC5.9B957385@xylan.com>

Date: Mon, 07 Jun 1999 11:26:13 -0700

From: "Jeff Hayes" <Jeff.Hayes@xylan.com>

Organization: Xylan Corp

X-Mailer: Mozilla 4.04 [en] (Win95; U)

MIME-Version: 1.0

To: Tony Jeffree <tony@jeffree.co.uk>

CC: P8021@hepnrc.hep.net

Subject: 802.1 Minutes (6/2/99)

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=iso-8859-1

Sender: owner-p8021@hepnrc.hep.net

Precedence: bulk

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Tony, these are the minutes from last week's 802.1 interim meeting.

**The following are the minutes of the 802.1 groups held on Tuesday, 2 June 1999, in Coeur d'Alene, ID (USA); as taken by Jeff Hayes. Attendance ~ 18.**

Call to order 9:00 a.m. (Mick Seaman)

802.1 Agenda (Mick Seaman)

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Port-based Network Access Control

P802.1t - .1D maintenance

P802.1u - .1Q maintenance

P802.1w - rapid configuration

P802.1s - multiple spanning tree

P802.1v - protocol-sensitive VLANs

Port-based Network Access

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\* Presentation on market requirements for port-based network access from  
Jeff Hayes

- Discussion on value of adding a MAC-based auth option
- Problem of security on shared hubs
- Problem of sending ID/pswd clear text over the net
- Market demand for this feature: conference room, public access areas, etc.

The presentation text is provided below:

IEEE 802.1 - Port-based Network Access Control

1) What?

Distributed security

Authenticate users at the switch port

Once authenticated, operates at LAN speed

Leverage common authentication systems

RADIUS

DIAMETER

LDAP compliant directory servers  
NOS

## 2) Why?

Perimeter security

Access control at the edge

Not all users created equal

Trust all; really trust only a few

Not all networks created equal

Some require extra access control measures

## 3) Applications

Distributed user authentication

Not device

Edge access control

User mobility with campus setting

Leveraged by single sign-on systems

One ID/pswd, entered one-time

## 4) Market Demand

User authentication in enterprises

Key departments (HR, Finance)

Open computing environments (partners, visitors)

Network ingress security

Access control distributed to the edge

Key verticals are ideal for switch access control

Security conscience environments

Mobile users

Semi-public work environments

## 5) Key Vertical: University

Goal authenticated open computing

Broad facilities

Central campus, satellites & dorms

Different user types

- Students - dorms, classrooms & library
- Faculty - offices & classes
- Admin - offices

Authenticate into common, open VLAN  
Filter between private nets

#### 6) Key Vertical: Medical

Goal patient & research confidentiality  
Facilities

- In/out patient hospital
- Research labs

Users

- MDs, nurses, admins
- Research PhDs & techs

Policy

- Authenticate into key subnets
- Filter/firewall internal traffic

#### 7) Key Vertical: Carrier

Goal secure, multi-layer Internet access  
Users connect to network

- Via DSL or cable

Users authenticate at the NSP's POP

- RADIUS
- Multiple authorities

One user per switch port

- Access multiple out-sourced services
- Separate billing

#### 8) Key Administration Issues

Ethernet-only ingress; any egress interface

- No authentication needed for inter-switch ports

Configurable on a per port basis

- Not all switch ports must be authenticated ports

Log-off, aging and inactivity timer options

Re-authenticate according to policy  
Transparent to authentication server type  
Authenticator can request more information before determining the mechanism  
Smart cards, Kerberos, PKI, 1-time pswd, etc.

#### 9) Key Administration Issues (cont)

Multiple VLAN membership options

Some want a MAC-based option = more control

Authenticate into authorized VLAN = choice

Client does DHCP after authentication

Mobility

Same look & feel regardless of campus location

Mixed vendor enviro=common user experience

Many users need both non-auth access and auth access, depending on local port

#### 10) Other possible considerations

Core spec for the authentication process

Section/Appendix for port-based authentication

All or nothing / open or closed

Section/Appendix for MAC-based authentication

VLAN membership control (IP unicast, IP multicast, IPX, AT, etc.)

#### 11) Summary

Xylan believes a standards-based switch access authentication method is required

Key verticals markets have expressed a definite need for this capability

Although port based access may be easier to implement, do not discount the control layer-2 mechanisms offer, Xylan intends to support the approved spec

\* Presentation/discussion on the "Port-based Network Access Control PAR" from Paul Congdon

- "Scope of Proposed Project"

-Mechanics use existing authentication and authorization enforced on individual ports

-Encoding of protocols over 802 LANs

-Bridges/switches will not interpret auth info, modify frames, filter frames

-802.1q VLAN while not explicitly addressed are not precluded

-Concern over the hub attached to the switch port

- "Purpose of Proposed Project"

- "Allows a network administrator to control bridged forwarding to and from LAN segments of the bridge based on the authenticated state of the port user (ingress port)"

- 5 criteria discussion

-General census; needs some additional word-smithing

\* Action: propose PAR to 802 executives; give them 30 days; vote on the PAR at the Plenary in July

P802.1t - .1D maintenance (Tony Jeffree)

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Review the technical and editorial corrections of 802.1t/D0 document Annex Z that Tony made available on 25 May 1999:

[ftp://p8021:-go\\_wildcats@p8021.hep.net/8021/t-drafts/d0/802-1t-d0.pdf](ftp://p8021:-go_wildcats@p8021.hep.net/8021/t-drafts/d0/802-1t-d0.pdf)

\* Port number priority = 0-240 in multiples of 16 (make it clear what happens when an illegal value is set)

\* Bridge priorities = 0-64k in 4k increments

\* Rehash the "Path Cost Parameter Values" table but decided to leave the .1D table alone

-Purpose of the value cost table is to establish network topology

(must track link speeds)

-Implementer can add more controls as deemed necessary

\* Current hold time = 1 second; allow no more than 2 messages in a hold\_time period

P802.1u - .1Q maintenance (Tony Jeffree)

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Review the technical and editorial corrections of 802.1u/D0 document - Annex Z that Tony made available on 25 May 1999.

[ftp://p8021:-go\\_wildcats@p8021.hep.net/8021/u-drafts/d0/802-1u-d0.pdf](ftp://p8021:-go_wildcats@p8021.hep.net/8021/u-drafts/d0/802-1u-d0.pdf)

P802.1w - Rapid Reconfiguration (Tony Jeffree)

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Review the 802.1w D0 document that Tony made available on 25 May 1999.

[ftp://p8021:-go\\_wildcats@p8021.hep.net/8021/w-drafts/d0/802-1w-d0.pdf](ftp://p8021:-go_wildcats@p8021.hep.net/8021/w-drafts/d0/802-1w-d0.pdf)

- \* Introductory statement defining what is "Rapid Reconfiguration"
- \* The change to spanning tree will not obsolete existing versions of spanning tree (grandfather clause)
- \* Frame misordering and frame duplication sections are key and the text must reflect the details, once formalized
- \* Reorganized to the Internal Sublayer Service section
- \* New MAC Status Parameter section
- \* Default port forwarding (clause 6)
- \* Diagrams to include more active topology and context examples - backup & ring topology (clause 17)

P802.1s - multiple spanning tree (Alan Chambers)

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- \* Presented MST issues and agreements

- Basics
- Operation
- Stuff

\* MST configuration protocol (Cisco VTP derivative)

- Few, small messages in steady state
- Few small messages when state changes
- Minimize processing when receiving updates from others

P802.1v - protocol-sensitive VLANs

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Brief discussion

Possible leader (Andrew Smith, Extreme Networks) left early to catch a flight

Further discussion planned for July Plenary

Adjourned: 5:15 p.m. (Mick Seaman)

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